

¹ Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2016). Deaths: Final Data for 2016. Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr67/nvsr67_05.pdf. Accessed on January 7, 2019.

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² NIH Office of Budget, FY18 Budget Executive Summary, page 19: <https://ofofbudget.od.nih.gov/pdfs/FY18/Executive%20Summary.pdf>

⁴ http://www.unitedformedicalresearch.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/UMR_ProspertyReport_071913a.pdf

⁵ Cutler, DM, et al. (2003). The return to biomedical research: Treatment and behavioral effects. Measuring the Gains from Medical Research: An Economic Approach, 110-62.

⁶ NIH Research Portfolio Online Reporting Tools. Estimates of Funding for Various Research, Condition, and Disease Categories (RCDC).